## 1 Consider the two radical mechanisms shown below:

## Mechanism # 1

## Mechanism # 2

- (a) Write the overall balanced reaction that results when mechanism # 1 is followed.
- **(b)** Write the overall balanced reaction that results when mechanism # 2 is followed.
- (c) Using the data in the table, calculate  $\Delta H^{\circ}$  of each step of both mechanisms.
- (d) Indicate which mechanism is the more likely.
- (e) Explain the reasoning on which you base your selection in (1d).

Bond	DH°
	[kcal/mol]
Br–Br	53
Br-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	3 71
Br-CH <sub>3</sub>	71
H–Br	88
H <sub>3</sub> C-CH <sub>3</sub>	90
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	101

2 Name these compounds; use stereochemical descriptors where appropriate.

b

d

$$\mathbf{a}$$
 $\mathbf{H}_{3}\mathbf{C}$ 
 $\mathbf{C}=\mathbf{C}=\mathbf{C}$ 

c

3 Rank these alkenes in order of stability (1 = most stable).

3-methyl-1-heptene

3-ethyl-3-hexene

2,3-dimethyl-2-hexene

trans-2,5-dimethyl-3-hexene

4 Assign stereochemical designation (E, Z) to the following alkenes (do not name the molecule)

5 Write a detailed electron-pushing mechanism using the curved-arrow convention.

$$CH_2$$
 + HCl  $CH_3$ 

6 Predict the major organic product of these reactions, showing the major product's stereochemistry where appropriate. No carbocation rearrangements occur.

$$\mathbf{a}$$
 CH<sub>3</sub> HBr

$$CH_3$$
  $Br_2$ 
 $CH_3$  dark

b

 $\mathbf{c}$ 

d

e

 $\mathbf{f}$ 

g

$$\frac{\text{(1) } OsO_4}{\text{(2) } NaHSO_3(aq)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \text{CH}_3 & & \text{(1) BH}_3, \text{ THF} \\ \hline \\ \hline \text{(2) H}_2\text{O}_2 \\ \text{NaOH} \\ \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ H \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} H_2 \\ \hline \\ cat. \end{array}$$

h

i

j

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ \hline \\ & & & \\ & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\$$

7 Deduce the structure of C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>14</sub> from the following information.

$$C_9H_{14}$$

$$(2) Zn, CH_3CO_2H$$

$$H_2$$

$$Pd$$

$$CHO$$

$$H_2$$

$$Pd$$

**8** Write a detailed electron-pushing mechanism using the curved-arrow convention.

$$H-N$$
 +  $Br_2$  +  $H\oplus$  +  $Br\ominus$