

Boston University  
Department of Economics

**Economics 791 – International Trade**  
**Fall 2013**

*Syllabus*

Professor: Stefania Garetto  
E-mail: [garettos@bu.edu](mailto:garettos@bu.edu)  
Office address: 270 Bay State Road, room 415B  
Phone number: 617-358-5887  
Office hours: by appointment  
Course Website: [people.bu.edu/garettos/teaching.html](http://people.bu.edu/garettos/teaching.html)

Classes meet on Tuesday and Thursday, 9.30-11.00, in 270 Bay State Road, room 546.

Course Overview

This course is an advanced course in International Trade, targeted to second year PhD students.

The course introduces students to the theories of international trade, with a special emphasis on the role of firms and of multinational production. We will start by introducing the main facts about international trade and the empirical relationship known as the “gravity equation”. After the introduction, we will cover the traditional theories of international trade (factor endowments, comparative advantage, increasing returns), and explore their most recent developments, particularly focusing on explaining trade from the point of view of individual firms. From this perspective, we will first try and understand the determinants of the decision of firms to export or not, which foreign markets to enter, and more generally the role of firms’ heterogeneity in shaping export decisions. The analysis is going to be both theoretical and empirical. In the second part of the course, we will introduce multinational production as an additional/alternative possibility for firms to serve foreign markets. We will study the classical theory of multinational firms, based on the proximity-concentration trade-off, and the firm level decision between trade and multinational production. We will then move to more recent theories of the international organization of the firm, vertical specialization, outsourcing, and offshoring. We will explore the effects of multinational production on trade patterns and welfare, from both a theoretical and an empirical perspective. The last part of the course will be devoted to understand the relationships between international trade, technology diffusion, growth and innovation, and the interactions between trade and the labor markets.

### Grading

A second-year topic class should introduce you to independent research, and facilitate the transition from coursework to writing your PhD Thesis. For this reason, the course grade will be based on three separate components:

- A referee report of a paper of your interest, not necessarily among the ones in the syllabus, to be decided with me in advance (20% of the grade).
- A 30-minutes presentation of a paper of your interest, not necessarily among the ones in the syllabus, to be decided with me in advance (30% of the grade).
- An individual research project, to be discussed with me before November 1st, and to be handed in by Friday, December 20<sup>th</sup> (50% of the grade).

All assignments must be completed individually, and late assignments will not be accepted.

### Academic Conduct

It is your responsibility to know and understand the provisions of the CAS Academic Conduct Code (copies are available in room CAS 105). Cases of suspected academic misconduct will be referred to the Dean's Office.

### Reading list

There is no required textbook for this course. However, I will sometimes draw from the following:

- Feenstra, R. (2004). *Advanced International Trade: Theory and Evidence*. Princeton University Press. [Henceforth, F]
- Helpman, H., and P. Krugman (1995). *Market Structure and Foreign Trade*. Cambridge, MIT Press. [Henceforth, HK]

## **Course Outline** (Tentative: may be subject to changes)

Items marked with (\*\*) are essential and will be extensively covered in class. Items marked with (\*) are required readings. I will briefly talk about them in class, but you are required to go through them on your own. The remaining items are suggested readings, which you should be familiar with if you plan to do research in this area. Finally, items marked with (R) are papers that review a particular aspect of the field. These papers are particularly useful to frame the discussion in class.

### **I. Trade patterns and the gravity equation (Sept. 3<sup>rd</sup>)**

(R) Helpman, H (1999). "The Structure of Foreign Trade". *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 13(2): 121-144.

(\*\*) F, Chapter 5, pp.144-173.

(\*) McCallum, J. (1995). "National Borders Matter: Canada-US Regional Trade Patterns". *The American Economic Review* 85(3): 615-623.

Anderson, J., and E. van Wincoop (2003). "Gravity with Gravitas: A Solution to the Border Puzzle". *The American Economic Review* 93(1): 170-192.

Anderson, J., and E. van Wincoop (2004). "Trade Costs". *Journal of Economic Literature* 42(3): 691-751.

Disdier, A.C., and K. Head (2008), "The Puzzling Persistence of the Distance Effect on Bilateral Trade", *Review of Economics and Statistics* 90(1): 37-48.

### **II. Trade Theories**

#### **1. Factor endowments: the Heckscher-Ohlin model (Sept. 5<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup>)**

(\*\*) F, Chapters 1-3. HK, Chapters 1-2.

Jones, R. (1965). "The Structure of Simple General Equilibrium Models". *Journal of Political Economy* 73(6): 557-572.

Helpman, H. (1984). "The Factor Content of Foreign Trade". *Economic Journal* 94: 84-94.

Trefler, D. (1995). "The Case of the Missing Trade and Other Mysteries". *The American Economic Review* 85(5): 1029-1046.

Harrigan, J. (1997). "Technology, Factor Supplies and International Specialization: Estimating the Neoclassical Model". *The American Economic Review* 87(4): 475-49.

Donald R. Davis, D.R., and D.E. Weinstein (2001). "An Account of Global Factor Trade". *The American Economic Review* 91(5): 1423-1453.

## **2. Comparative advantage: Ricardian Trade Theory (Sept. 17<sup>th</sup>- Oct. 1<sup>st</sup>)**

F, Chapter 1.

(\*\*) Dornbusch, R., S. Fischer, and P. Samuelson (1977). "Comparative Advantage, Trade, and Payments in a Ricardian Model with a Continuum of Goods". *The American Economic Review* 67(5): 823-839.

(\*\*) Eaton, J., and S. Kortum (2002). "Technology, Geography and Trade." *Econometrica* 70(5): 1741-1779.

(\*) Alvarez, F., and R.E. Lucas, Jr. (2007). "General Equilibrium Analysis of the Eaton-Kortum Model of International Trade". *Journal of Monetary Economics* 54 (6): 1726-1768.

Costinot, Arnaud (2009). "An Elementary Theory of Comparative Advantage". *Econometrica* 77(4): 1165-1192.

Costinot, A., D. Donaldson, and I. Komunjer (2012). "What Goods Do Countries Trade? A Quantitative Exploration of Ricardo's Ideas". *Review of Economic Studies* 79(2): 581-608.

(\*) Bernard, A.B., J. Eaton, J.B. Jensen, and S. Kortum (2003). "Plants and Productivity in International Trade". *The American Economic Review* 93(4): 1268-1290.

## **3. Monopolistic Competition and Increasing Returns**

### **a) With Homogeneous Firms (Oct. 3<sup>rd</sup>)**

(\*\*) Krugman, P. (1979). "Increasing Returns, Monopolistic Competition, and International Trade". *Journal of International Economics* 9(4): 469-479.

(\*\*) Krugman, P. (1980). "Scale Economies, Product Differentiation and the Pattern of Trade". *The American Economic Review* 70(5): 950-959.

Dixit, A., and J. Stiglitz (1977). "Monopolistic Competition and Optimum Product Diversity". *The American Economic Review* 67(3): 297-308.

F, Chapter 5. HK, Chapters 6-9.

### **b) With Heterogeneous Firms (Oct. 10<sup>th</sup>-17<sup>th</sup>)**

(\*) Melitz, M. J. (2008). “International Trade and Heterogeneous Firms”. *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Eds. Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume. Palgrave Macmillan.

(\*\*) Melitz, M. J. (2003). “The Impact of Trade on Intra-Industry Reallocations and Aggregate Industry Productivity”. *Econometrica* 71(6): 1695-1725.

(\*) Melitz, M. J., and G.I.P. Ottaviano (2008). “Market Size, Trade, and Productivity”. *Review of Economic Studies* 75 (1): 295–316.

Chaney, T. (2008). “Distorted Gravity: the Intensive and Extensive Margins of International Trade”. *The American Economic Review* 98(4): 1707-1721.

Arkolakis, C. (2010). “Market Penetration Costs and the New Consumers Margin in International Trade”. *Journal of Political Economy* 118 (6): 1151-1199.

### **4. Gains from Trade (Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup>)**

(\*) Arkolakis, C., P. Klenow, S. Demidova and A. Rodriguez-Clare (2008). “Endogenous Variety and the Gains from Trade”. *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 98 (4): 444- 450.

(\*) Arkolakis, C., A. Costinot, and A. Rodriguez-Clare (2012). “New Trade Models, Same Old Gains?”. *The American Economic Review* 102(1):94-130.

Arkolakis, C., A. Costinot, D. Donaldson, and A. Rodriguez-Clare (2012). “The Elusive Pro-Competitive Effects of Trade”. Mimeo.

## **III. Empirical Evidence**

### **1. The Extensive Margin of Trade (Oct. 24<sup>th</sup>)**

(\*\*) Eaton, J., S. Kortum, and F. Kramarz (2011). “An Anatomy of International Trade: Evidence from French Firms”. *Econometrica* 79(5): 1453-1498.

(\*\*) Helpman, E., M.J. Melitz, and Y. Rubinstein (2008). “Trading Partners and Trading Volumes”. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123(2): 441-487.

Broda, C., and D.Weinstein (2006). "Globalization and the Gains from Variety". *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 121(2): 541-585.

## **2. Firm-level Productivity (Oct. 29<sup>th</sup>)**

(\*) Bernard, A.B., J.B. Jensen S. Redding, and P.K. Schott (2007). "Firms in International Trade". *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21(3): 105-130.

Bernard, A.B. and J.B. Jensen (1999). "Exceptional Exporter Performance: Cause, Effect, or Both?". *Journal of International Economics* 47(1): 1-25.

Bernard, A., and J.B. Jensen (2004). "Why Some Firms Export". *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(2): 561-569.

Bernard, A.B., J.B. Jensen S. Redding, and P.K. Schott (2006). "Trade Costs, Firms and Productivity". *Journal of Monetary Economics* 53(5): 917-937.

Tybout, J. (2005). "Plant- and Firm-level Evidence on the 'New' Trade Theories". In E.K. Choi and J.Harrigan, eds., *Handbook of International Trade*. Oxford: Basil-Blackwell.

(\*\*) Roberts, M., and J. Tybout (1997). "The Decision to Export in Colombia: An Empirical Model of Entry with Sunk Costs". *The American Economic Review*, 87(4): 545-565.

(\*) Das, S., M. Roberts, and J. Tybout (2007). "Market Entry Costs, Producer Heterogeneity and Export Dynamics". *Econometrica* 75(3): 837-873.

(\*) Pavcnik, N. (2002). "Trade Liberalization, Exit, and Productivity Improvements: Evidence from Chilean Plants". *The Review of Economic Studies* 69(1): 245-76.

## **IV. Multinational production.**

### **1. Introduction and classical theory (Oct 31<sup>st</sup>)**

(\*\*) Bernard, A.B., J.B. Jensen, and P.K. Schott (2009). "Importers, Exporters, and Multinationals: A Portrait of Firms in the U.S. that Trade Goods". In T. Dunne, J.B. Jensen and M.J. Roberts (eds.), *Producer Dynamics: New Evidence from Micro Data*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

(R) Helpman, E. (2006). "Trade, FDI, and the Organization of Firms". *Journal of Economic Literature* 44(3): 589-630.

(\*\*) Helpman, E. (1984). “A Simple Theory of International Trade and Multinational Corporations”. *Journal of Political Economy* 92(3): 451-471.

Helpman, E. (1985). “Multinational Corporations and Trade Structure”. *Review of Economic Studies* 52(3): 443-457.

HK, Chapters 12-13.

## **2. The proximity-concentration trade-off (Nov. 5<sup>th</sup>)**

(\*) Markusen, J. R. (1984). “Multinationals, Multi-Plant Economies, and the Gains from Trade”. *Journal of International Economics*, 16: 205-226.

Markusen, J.R. (1995). “The Boundaries of Multinational Enterprises and the Theory of International Trade”. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 9(2): 169-189.

(\*) Brainard, S.L. (1997). “An Empirical Assessment of the Proximity-Concentration Trade-off between Multinational Sales and Trade”. *The American Economic Review* 87(4): 520-544.

(\*\*) Helpman, E., M.J. Melitz, and S.R.Yeaple (2004). “Exports versus FDI with Heterogeneous Firms”. *The American Economic Review* 94(1): 300-316.

## **3. Vertical Specialization (Nov 7<sup>th</sup>)**

(\*\*) Yi, K. (2003) Can Vertical Specialization Explain the Growth of World Trade? *Journal of Political Economy* 111(1): 52-102.

Hummels, D., J. Ishii, and K. Yi (2001). “The Nature and Growth of Vertical Specialization in World Trade.” *Journal of International Economics* 54(1): 75-96.

Johnson, R.C., and G. Noguera (2012). “Accounting for Intermediates: Production Sharing and Trade in Value Added”. *Journal of International Economics* 86(2): 224-236.

(\*) Hanson, G.H., R.J. Mataloni, and M.J. Slaughter (2005). “Vertical Production Networks in Multinational Firms.” *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 87 (4): 664-678.

Costinot, A., J. Vogel and S. Wang (Forthcoming). “An Elementary Theory of Global Supply Chains”. *Review of Economic Studies*.

#### **4. Firm Organization and Trade (Nov. 12<sup>th</sup> - 19<sup>th</sup>)**

(R) Antràs, P., and E. Rossi-Hansberg (2009). “Organizations and Trade”. *Annual Review of Economics* 1: 43-64.

(\*\*) Antràs, P. (2003). “Firms, Contracts, and Trade Structure”. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 118 (4): 1375-1418.

(\*\*) Antràs, P., and E. Helpman (2004). “Global Sourcing”. *Journal of Political Economy* 112(3): 552-580.

(\*) Grossman, G.M. and E. Helpman. (2002). “Integration vs. Outsourcing in Industry Equilibrium”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 117 (1): 85-120.

(\*) Grossman, G.M., and E. Helpman. (2005). “Outsourcing in a Global Economy”. *Review of Economic Studies*, 72(1): 135-159.

Grossman, S.J., and O.D. Hart (1986). “The Costs and Benefits of Ownership: A Theory of Vertical and Lateral Integration”. *Journal of Political Economy* 94(4): 691-719.

(\*) Antràs, P., L. Garicano, and E. Rossi-Hansberg (2006). “Offshoring in a Knowledge Economy”. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 121(1): 31-77.

Caliendo, L., and E. Rossi-Hansberg (Forthcoming). “The Impact of Trade on Organization and Productivity”. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.

#### **5. Offshoring and Outsourcing (Nov 21<sup>st</sup> – 26<sup>th</sup>)**

Amiti, M. and S. Wei (2009). “Service Offshoring and Productivity: Evidence from the US”. *The World Economy* 32(2): 203-220.

(\*\*) Grossman, G., and E. Rossi-Hansberg (2008). “Trading Tasks: A Simple Theory of Offshoring”. *The American Economic Review* 98(5): 1978-1997.

(\*) Garetto, S. (Forthcoming) “Input Sourcing and Multinational Production”. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*.

Rodriguez-Clare, A. (2010) “Offshoring in a Ricardian World”. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 2(2): 227-58.



## **V. Other topics (if time allows).**

### **1. Trade, Innovation and Growth**

(\*) Eaton, J., and S. Kortum (1999). “International Technology Diffusion: Theory and Measurement”. *International Economic Review* 40(3): 537-570.

(\*) Eaton, J., and S. Kortum (2001). “Technology, Trade, and Growth: A Unified Framework”. *European Economic Review* 45: 742-755.

Kortum, S. (1997). “Research, Patenting, and Technological Change”. *Econometrica* 65(6): 1389-1419.

(\*) Rodriguez-Clare, A., and N. Ramondo (2013). “Trade, Multinational Production, and the Gains from Openness”. *Journal of Political Economy* 121(2).

### **2. Trade and the Labor Markets**

(\*\*) Helpman, E., O. Itzhak, and S. Redding (2010). “Inequality and Unemployment in a Global Economy”. *Econometrica* 78 (4): 1239–1283.

Fajgelbaum, P.D. (2013). “Labor Market Frictions, Firm Growth and International Trade”. Mimeo.

Feenstra, R., and G. Hanson (1999). “The Impact of Outsourcing and High Technology Capital on Wages: Estimates for the United States, 1970-1990”. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 114(3): 907-940.

(R) Feenstra, R., and G. Hanson (2005) “Global Production and Inequality: A Survey of Trade and Wages”. In E.K. Choi and J.Harrigan, eds., *Handbook of International Trade*. Oxford: Basil-Blackwell.

### **3. Trade and Multi-Product Firms**

(\*\*) Bernard, A. B., S. Redding, and P. K. Schott (2010), “Multi-product Firms and Product Switching”. *The American Economic Review* 100(1): 70-97.

(\*\*) Mayer, T., M.J. Melitz, and G.I.P. Ottaviano (2012). “Market size, Competition, and the Product Mix of Exporters”. Mimeo.

Bernard, A.B., S.J. Redding and P.K. Schott (Forthcoming). “Multi-Product Firms and Trade Liberalization”. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.