

Table 1: Fundamental and derived constants

Name	Symbol	Value	Units
Atomic Mass Unit	u	$1.660\,54 \times 10^{-27}$	kg
Avogadro's Number	N_A	$6.022\,14 \times 10^{23}$	mol ⁻¹
Mass of an Electron	m_e	$9.109\,38 \times 10^{-31}$	kg
Mass of a Neutron	m_n	$1.674\,93 \times 10^{-27}$	kg
Mass of a Proton	m_p	$1.672\,62 \times 10^{-27}$	kg
Faraday's Constant	F	$9.648\,53 \times 10^4$	C/mol
Gas Constant	R	8.314 46	J/(K mol)
		0.082 06	L atm/(K mol)
		62.363 58	L Torr/(K mol)
Boltzmann's Constant	k_B	$1.380\,65 \times 10^{-23}$	J/K
Planck's Constant	h	$6.626\,07 \times 10^{-34}$	J s
Speed of Light	c	$2.997\,92 \times 10^8$	m/s
Earth's Gravitational Constant	g	9.806 65	m/s ²
Bohr Radius	a_0	$5.291\,77 \times 10^{-11}$	m
Rydberg Constant	R_∞	$1.097\,37 \times 10^7$	m ⁻¹
Hartree Energy	E_h	$4.359\,74 \times 10^{-18}$	J
Euler's number	e	2.718 28	

Table 2: Formulas

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 R = N_A k_B & F(T, V, N) = U - TS & w = -nRT \ln \left(\frac{V_2}{V_1} \right) \\
 \int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln x + c & H(S, p, N) = U + pV & w = -P_{\text{ext}} \Delta V \\
 \ln 2 = 0.693 & G(T, p, N) = H - TS & \Delta S_{\text{sys}} = \int_1^2 \frac{dq_{\text{rev}}}{T} \\
 \ln 3 = 1.099 & Q_{\text{distinguishable}} = q^N & \Delta S_{\text{sys}} = n c_V \ln \left(\frac{T_2}{T_1} \right) \\
 \ln 5 = 1.609 & Q_{\text{indistinguishable}} = \frac{q^N}{N!} & \int_0^\infty e^{-\alpha x} dx = \frac{1}{\alpha} \\
 \ln N! \approx N \ln N - N & F = -k_B T \ln Q & \int_0^\infty e^{-\alpha x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}} \\
 N! \approx \left(\frac{N}{e} \right)^N & q = m c_s \Delta T & \int_0^\infty x e^{-\alpha x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2\alpha} \\
 \beta = (k_B T)^{-1} & c_P = c_V + R & \\
 \Delta U = q + w & \Delta U = n c_V \Delta T & \\
 dU(S, V, N) = T dS - p dV + \mu dN & \Delta H = n c_P \Delta T & f(x) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{i!} \left. \frac{d^i f(x)}{dx^i} \right|_{x=a} (x-a)^i \\
 dS(U, V, N) = \frac{1}{T} dU + \frac{p}{T} dV - \frac{\mu}{T} dN & w = - \int_{V_1}^{V_2} P_{\text{ext}}(V) dV & \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n = \frac{1}{1-x}, \quad |x| < 1
 \end{array}$$