

Metin Heper

CURRICULUM VITAE

PERSONAL DATA

Born Jan 1, 1940. Turkish citizen.

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Harlow College, Harlow, Essex, England, 1954-1956;

Ankara College, Ankara, Turkey, 1956-1959.

UNIVERSITIES AND DEGREES

B.A., Istanbul, University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1963;

M.P.A., Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, U.S.A., 1968;

Ph.D., Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, U.S.A., 1971;

AWARDS

METU-Prof. Dr. Mustafa N. Parlar Education and Research Foundation 1995
Scholarly Achievement in Social Sciences Award

CITATION

The European Who is Who, 2000.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Graduate Assistant, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey,
1965-1966;

Assistant Professor, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey,
1970-1974; Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1974-1976;

Associate Professor, Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1976-1981;

Professor, Boğaziçi University, 1981-1988;

Professor, Bilkent University, Ankara, 1988-to the present;

Visiting Professor (part-time), Institute of Public Administration for Turkey and the Middle East, Ankara, Turkey, 1972-1973;

Visiting Professor (part-time), Naval Academy, Istanbul, Turkey, 1979-1980, 1980-1981, 1982-1983, 1983-1984;

Research Associate, Harvard University, Cambridge, U.S.A., 1977-1978;

Visiting Professor, Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos, Texas, U.S.A., Summer 1978;

Lester Martin Fellow, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, Sept. 1979-Feb. 1980;

Fulbright Scholar and Visiting Professor, University of Connecticut, Storrs, U.S.A., 1981-1982;

Simon Senior Research Fellow, University of Manchester, Manchester, England, 1986-1987;

Research Fellow and Visiting Professor, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A., 1995-1996;

Madeleine Haas Russell Visiting Professor of Non-Western and Comparative Politics, Brandeis University, U.S.A., 2003-2004.

Editor, Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies (Istanbul), 1985-1988;

Editor, Gunce and Diary, publications of the Turkish Academy of Sciences, 2001-

Member, Editorial Board:

Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies (Istanbul);

Turkish Yearbook of International Relations (Ankara);

Chaiers d'Etude sur la Méditerranée Orientale et le Monde Turco-Iranien (France);

Turkish Studies (U.K.);

Public Organization Review: A Global Journal (USA).

Member, Board of Directors: International Journal of Turkish Studies (USA).

OTHER POSITIONS

Associate President, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey, 1972-1973;

Associate Chair, Department of Public Administration, Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1982-1985;

Chair, Department of Public Administration, Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1985-1988;

Associate Dean, Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1983-1985;

Member of the Senate, Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1983-1985;

Member, Executive Committee, The American Research Institute in Turkey, Istanbul, Turkey, 1984-1988.

Chair, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Bilkent University, Ankara, Turkey, 1988-1998; 2001-

Associate Dean, Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Bilkent University, 1988-1989;

Member of the Senate, Bilkent University, Ankara, Turkey, 1988-1998, 2000-;

Member of the Promotions and Appointment Committee, Bilkent University, 1991-1996;

Dean, School of Economics, Administrative, and Social Sciences, Bilkent University, 1996-1998;

Dean, College of Administrative Sciences and Economics, Koç University, Istanbul, July 1998-January 1999;

Director, Center of Turkish Politics and History, Bilkent University, 1998-;

Member, University Executive Committee, Bilkent University, 1999-;

Member, Turkish Democracy Foundation, Ankara, 1988-;

Member, Executive Committee, Turkish Political Science Association, 1989-;

Founding Member, Turkish Academy of Sciences, 1994-; Chairperson, Ethics Committee the Academy, 1998-1999; Member of the Academic Council of the Academy, 1994-1997; 1998-

Member, Executive Council, Turkish Academy of Sciences, 1994-1995; 1999-;

Member, the Committee of the Turkish Academy of Sciences, the Council of Higher Education, and the Scientific and Technological Research Institute of Turkey to Support Research in Social Sciences, 2000-;

Member, Executive Council, Turkish Foreign Institute, 2000-,

Director, Center for the Study of Atatürk and Republican Turkey, Bilkent University, 2000-2003;

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. Kısa Amme İdaresi Bibliyografyası, 1958-1966. ('A Concise Bibliography of Public Administration, 1958-1966'). Ankara: Ankara University Publication, 1966.
2. Modernleşme ve Bürokrasi: Karşılaştırmalı Kamu Yönetimine. Giriş. ('Modernization and Bureaucracy: Introduction to Comparative Public Administration'). Ankara: Turkish Social Sciences Association Publication, 1973.
3. Decision-Making in the Middle East Technical University. Ankara: Middle East Technical University Publication, 1973.
4. Bürokratik Yönetim Geleneği: Osmanlı İmparatorluğu ve Türkiye Cumhuriyetinde Gelişimi ve Niteliği. ('Bureaucratic Ruling Tradition in the Ottoman Empire and Turkish Republic'). Ankara: Middle East Technical University Publication, 1974.
5. Türk Kamu Bürokrasisinde Gelenekçilik ve Modernleşme: Siyaset

- Sosyolojisi Açısından Bir İnceleme.
('Bureaucracy: A Political Sociology Perspective').
Istanbul: Bogaziçi University Publication, 1977.
6. Gecekondu Policy in Turkey: An Evaluation with a Case Study of Rumelihisarüstü Squatter Area in Istanbul.
Istanbul: Bogaziçi University Publication, 1978.
 7. Development Administration in Turkey: Conceptual Theory and Methodology. Istanbul: Bogaziçi University Publication, 1980.
With A. Ümit Berkman.
 8. Turkey: Past Achievement and Future Prospects. Ankara: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Publication, 1983. Editor and contributor.
 9. Türkiye'de Kent Göçmeni ve Bürokratik Örgütler. ('Urban Migrant and Bureaucratic Organizations in Turkey'). Istanbul: Üçdal Matbaasi, 1983.
 10. Islam and Politics in the Modern Middle East. London and Sydney: Croom Helm, 1984. Co-editor and contributor. Co-editor: Israel Raphaeli
 11. The State Tradition in Turkey. Walkington, England: The Eothen Press, 1985.
 12. Dilemmas of Decentralization: Municipal Government in Turkey. Bonn: Friedrich-Ebert Stiftung, 1986. Editor and contributor.
 13. Democracy and Local Government: Istanbul in the 1980s. Walkington, England: The Eothen Press, 1987. Editor and contributor.
 14. The State and Public Bureaucracies: A Comparative Perspective New York. Westport, Connecticut. London: Greenwood Press, 1987. Editor and contributor.
 15. The State, Military and Democracy: Turkey in the 1980s. Berlin and New York: de Gruyter, 1988. Co-editor and contributor. Co-editor: Ahmet Evin.
 16. Local Government in Turkey: Governing Greater Istanbul. London: Routledge, 1989. Editor and contributor.

17. Political Parties and Democracy in Turkey. London and New York: Tauris, 1991. Co-editor and contributor. Co-editor: Jacob Landau.
18. Strong State and Economic Interest Groups: The Post-1980 Turkish Experience. Berlin and New York, Walter de Gruyter, 1991. Editor and contributor.
19. Turkey and the West : Changing Political and Cultural Identities London and New York: I. B. Tauris, 1993. Co-editor and contributor. Co-editors: Ayse Oncu and Heinz Kramer.
20. Politics in the Third Turkish Republic . Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1994. Co-editor and contributor. Co-editor: Ahmet Evin.
21. Historical Dictionary of Turkey. Metuchen, N.J. and London: The Scarerow Press, 1994.
22. Institutions and Democratic Statecraft. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1997. Co-editor and contributor. Co-editors: Bert Rockman and Ali Kazancıgil.
23. İsmet İnönü: The Making of a Turkish Statesman. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1998. İsmet İnönü: Yeni Bir Yorum Denemesi. Çeviren Sermet Yalçın. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 1999.
24. Political Leaders and Democracy in Turkey. (Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books, 2002). Co-editor. Other co-editor Sabri Sayari.
25. Historical Dictionary of Turkey, Second Edition, Revised and Expanded (Lanham, Maryland: Scarecrow Press, 2002).
25. Turkish Political Parties (London: Frank Cass, 2002). Co-editor. Other co-editor Barry Rubin

Articles and Chapters in Collected Volumes

1. 'Some Notes on the Assumptions of the Theory of Administrative Reform in the Ottoman-Turkish State'. Studies in Development/Gelisme Dergisi (Ankara). Fall 1971.
2. 'Avrupa'da Idare Biliminde Bazi Gelismeler'. (Recent Developments in European Administrative Science') Amme Idaresi Dergisi. March 1973.
3. 'Üniversitenin Islevleri ve Toplumsal Degisim'.

('Functions of University and Social Change'). Amme Idaresi Dergisi. March 1973.

4. 'Osmanli-Türk Devletinde Bürokrasinin Siyasal Rolü: Karsilastirmali Kamu Yönetimi Açısından Bazı Gözlemler'. ('The Political Role of Bureaucracy in the Ottoman-Turkish State:AComparativePublicAdministration Perspective') Amme Idaresi Dergisi. June 1973.

The English version in TurkishPublic Administration Annual. I (1974).

5. 'Decision-Making and the Information Flow Systems in the Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey', in Planning the Development of Universities. Volume III. Victor G. Onushkin, ed. Paris: the UNESCO Press, 1974.

6. 'Degisen Türkiye'de Bazı Geleneksel Üst Kademe Yöneticilerin Eğilimleri', ('Traditional Tendencies in the Upper Reaches of the Bureaucracy in a Changing Turkey') Amme idaresi Dergisi. June 1974.

The English version in Turkish Public Administration Annual 2 (1975).

7. 'Training for Potential Bureaucratic Elites of the Transitional Societies', in Public Administration Training for the Less Developed Countries. M.Ingle, ed. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1974. Reprinted in International Social Science Journal. March 1975. Abridged Version in Development Digest. November 1975.
8. 'Türk Kamu Bürokrasisi İncelemelerinde Baslıca Temalar ve Kavramsal Metodoloji' ('Basic Themes and Methodology in the Studies of Turkish Public Bureaucracy'), Bogaziçi Üniversitesi Dergisi, III (1975).
9. 'Political Modernization as Reflected in Bureaucratic Change: The Turkish Bureaucracy and a "Historical Bureaucratic Empire" Tradition', International Journal of Middle East Studies. October 1976.
10. 'Recalcitrance of the Turkish Public Bureaucracy to "Bourgeois Politics": A Multi-Factor Political Stratification Analysis', The Middle East Journal. Fall, 1976.
11. 'Osmanli-Türk Kamu Bürokrasisinde "Modernlesme": Saf

- Patrimonyalizmden Patrimonyal Yasalliga'. ('Modernization'in the Ottoman-Turkish Bureaucracy: From Pure Patrimonialism to Patrimonial Legality') in Yönetim Sosyolojisi. Ömer Bozkurt, ed. Ankara: Institute of Public Administration for Turkey and the Middle East Publication, 1977.
12. 'Negative Bureaucratic Politics in a Modernizing Context: The Turkish Case'. Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. September-October 1977.
- The Turkish version in Armagan: Kanun-i Esasinin 100. Yili. Ankara: Ankara University Publication, 1977.
13. 'Ülkü ve Kadro Dergilerinde Beliren Devletçilik Anlayisi'. ('The Notion of Etatism as Has Appeared in the Journals Ülkü and Kadro'). Bogaziçi Üniversitesi Dergisi. IV-V (1976-1977). With Ülkü Canivar.
14. 'Türkiye'de Kamu Yönetimi Arastirma ve Egitiminde Kavramsal Kuram ve Yöntem Sorunlari'. ('Problems of Conceptual Theory and Methodology in Turkish Public Administration Research and Training'). Amme Idaresi Dergisi. June 1979. With A.Ümit Berkman.
15. 'Patrimonialism in the Ottoman-Turkish Public Bureaucracy'. Asian and African Studies. March 1979. The Turkish version in Toplumcu Düşün. February 1979.
16. 'Latin Amerika Deneyimleri Isiginda Türkiye'de Asker-Sivil Iliskisi'. ('Military-Civilian Relations in Turkey in the Light of Latin American Experience'). Istanbul Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Dergisi (1979). With Günay Göksu and Hakký Öcal.
17. 'Administrative Studies in Turkey: A General Perspective', International Social Science Journal, June 1979. With A Umit Berkman.
18. 'Modernlesme, Bürokrasi ve Yönetim Sosyolojisi: Bazi Yanitlar ve Düşünceler'. ('Modernization, Bureaucracy and Thoughts'). Toplum ve Bilim. Winter 1979.
19. 'Türkiye'de Gecekondü Politikasi Üzerine Bazi Düşünceler' ('Some Thoughts on Gecekondü Policy in Turkey'). Amme Idaresi Dergisi. December 1979.

20. 'Transformation of Charisma into a Political Paradigm: "Atatürkism" in Turkey', Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization. Fall-Winter, 1980-81. The Turkish version in Prof.Dr. Bülent Nuri Esen'e Armagan. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Publication, 1977.
21. 'Recent Instability in Turkish Politics: End of a Monocentrist Polity?'. International Journal of Turkish Studies. Winter 1979-1980. The Turkish version in Prof. Seha Meray'a Armagan. Ankara: Ankara University Publication, 1982.
22. 'Center and Periphery in the Ottoman Empire with Special Reference to the Nineteenth Century'. International Political Science Review, January 1980. The Turkish version in Toplum ve Bilim, Spring-Summer 1980.
23. 'The Role of Bureaucracy and Regime Types: A Comparative Study of Turkish and South Korean Higher Civil Servants', Administration and Society. August 1980. With C.L.Kim and S.T.öPai.

The Korean version in The Social Science Review (Seoul) November 1980. The Turkish version in Prof.Dr. Ahmet Sükrü Esmer'e ArmađGan. Ankara: Ankara University Publication, 1982.
24. 'Ekonomi ve Sosyal Gelisme Sürecinde Bürokrasi: Bir Tipoloji ve Bazı Düşünceler'. ('Bureaucracy and Socio-economic Development Process: A Typology and Some Notes') Amme İdaresi Dergisi. September 1980.
25. 'Critical Factors Concerning Housing Policy in a Squatter Area in Istanbul, Turkey', in The Residential Circumstances of the Urban Poor: An Overview of Housing and Its Improvement in Developing Countries. United Nations, ed. New York: Praeger, 1981.
26. 'Islam, Polity and Society in Turkey: A Middle Eastern Perspective', The Middle East Journal. Summer 1981. Reprinted in Traditions in Contact and Change. P. Spater and D.Wiebe, eds. Ontario: Wilfried University Press, 1983.

The Turkish version in Türk Siyasal Hayatinin Gelisimi, Ersin Kalaycioglu and A.Yasar Saribay, eds. Istanbul : Beta Yayincilik, 1986.
27. 'Development Administration: An Approach Model', Res Publica

- (Belgian Journal of Political Science) XXIII, 4(1981). With A.Ümit Berkman.
28. 'A Methodological Note on Bureaucratic Modernization: Prevalent Attitudes of the Turkish Civil Servants', International Review of Modern Sociology. January-June, 1982.
 29. 'Urban Migrants and Their Plight: Dynamics of Service Procurement in a Squatter Area', in Sex-Roles, Family and Community in Turkey: Current Perspectives. Çigdem Kagıtcıbası, ed. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Turkish Studies, 1982.
 30. 'A Research Note on Administration Research and Training: The Turkish Case', Canadian Journal of Development Studies, III, 1(1982). With A.Ümit Berkman.
 31. 'Organizational Socialization as Reality-Testing: The Case of Turkish Higher Civil Servants', International Journal of Political Education. 6 (1983). With Ersin Kalaycıođlu.
 32. 'The State, Politics and Military in Turkey', Comparative Politics, 16 1983: 17-33. With Frank Tachau.
 33. 'Atatürk'de Devlet Düşüncesi' (Atatürk's Notion of the State) in Çagdas Düşüncenin Isigında Atatürk. Istanbul: Nejat Eczacıbası Vakfı, 1983.
 34. 'Bürokrasi' ('Bureaucracy'), Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türkiye Ansiklopedisi. 12 December 1983.
 35. 'Atatürk and the Public Bureaucracy' in Atatürk and the Modernization of Turkey. Jacob Landau, ed. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1984.
 36. 'Bureaucrats, Politicians and Officers in Turkey: Dilemmas of a New Political Paradigm', in Modern Turkey: Continuity and Change. Ahmet Evin, ed. Hamburg: Deutsche Orient Institution, 1984.
 37. 'Islam, Politics and Change in the Middle East', in Islam and Politics in the Modern Middle East. Metin Heper and Raphael Israeli, eds. London and Sydney: Croom Helm, 1984.

38. 'A Weltanschauung-turned-Partial Ideology and Normative Ethics: "Atatürkism" in Turkey', Orient (German Journal of for Politics and Economics of the Middle East) I(1984).
39. 'The Turkish Nationalism and the West', European Forum. I (1984).
40. '19.Yüzyilda Osmanli Bürokrasisi', ('The Nineteenth Century Ottoman Bureaucracy') Tanzimat'tan Cumhuriyete Türkiye Ansiklopedisi. 12 and 19 August 1985.
41. 'The State and Public Bureaucracies: A Comparative and Historical Perspective', Comparative Studies in Society and History, 27 (1985): 86-110.
42. 'Conference Report on State and Society in Recent Turkish Politics, 19-21 September 1985', Orient (German Journal of for Politics and Economics of the Middle East) 4(1985). With Ahmet Evin.
43. 'Local Government in Turkey: An Overview with Special Reference to the Municipalities', in Dilemmas of Decentralization: Municipal Government in Turkey. Metin Heper, Bonn: Friedrich-Ebert Stiftung, 1986.
44. 'Directions for Reform', in Ibid..
45. 'Türkiye'de Devlet, Demokrasi Gelenegi ve Silahlı Kuvvetler', ('The State, Democratic Tradition and the Armed Forces in Turkey') in Türkiye'nin Savunması. Ankara: Foreign Policy Institute Publication, 1987
46. 'Introduction', in Democracy and Local Government. Istanbul in the 1980s (Walkington, England: The Eothen Press, 1987)
47. 'Municipal Government in Istanbul: A Grassroots Perspective', in Ibid.
48. "Conclusions" in Ibid.
49. 'Türkiye'de Yerel Yönetimlerde Yerinden Yönetim Sorunu ve Bazı Öneriler' ('The Issue of Decentralization in Turkish Local Government and Some Suggestions') Idare Hukuku ve Idari Bilimler Dergisi, 6 (1987):171-180

50. 'Some Notes on State, Society and Islam in Turkey', Studies on Turkish-Arab Relations (Istanbul), II (1987).
51. 'The State, Military and Democracy in Turkey', Jerusalem Journal of International Relations, 9 (1987): 52-64.
52. 'Introduction', in The State and Public Bureaucracies: A Comparative Perspective, Metin Heper, ed. New York, Westport, Connecticut, London: Greenwood Press, 1987.
53. 'The State, Democracy and Bureaucracy in Turkey', in Ibid..
54. 'Conclusions' in Ibid..
55. 'State and Society in the Turkish Political Experience', in The State, Military and Democracy: Turkey in the 1980s. Metin Heper and Ahmet Evin, eds. Berlin and New York: de Gruyter, 1988.
56. 'Conclusions', in Ibid..
56. 'The State and Politics in Turkey,' The Turkish Studies Association Bulletin 12 (September 1988): 96-102.
58. "Introduction" in Local Government in Turkey. Governing Greater Istanbul, M.Heper, ed. London and New York: Routledge, 1989: 1-11.
59. "Conclusion," in Ibid., 73-85.
60. 'The Motherland Party Governments and Bureaucracy in Turkey, 1983-88' Governance. An International Journal of Policy and Administration, 2 (1989): 457-468.
61. "Re-Transition to Democracy in Turkey, 1983-1988," (Conference Report). Orient (German Journal of Politics and Economics), (With Ahmet Evin). 30 (1989): 29-35
62. "Politics of Central versus Local Government in Turkey" in Local Administration and Center - Local Relations in Egypt, Takeji Ino, ed. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1989, pp. 249-79.
63. "The State, Political Party and Society in post-1983 Turkey," Government and Opposition, 25(1990): 321-33.

63. "The Executive in the Third Turkish Republic, 1982-1989," Governance. An International Journal of Policy and Administration, 3(1990): 299-319.
64. 'Turkey', in Public Administration in the Third World. An International Handbook. V. Subramaniam, ed. New York, etc.: Greenwood Press, 1990, pp. 205-25.
65. 'Türk Demokrasisinin Dünü,Bugünü ve Yarini', Türkiye Günlüğü (Ankara), no. 11 (1990): 126-9.
66. 'The State and Religion in the Ottoman-Turkish Polity: A Theoretical Perspective, Revue Maghrabeine Arabe, 17(1990): 87-93.
68. "The State and Debureaucratization: The Turkish Case," International Social Science Journal, 126(1990): 605-615
69. 'The State and Bureaucracy: The Turkish Case in Historical Perspective, in Handbook of Comparative and Development Administration, A. Farazmand, ed. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1990, pp. 677-86.
70. 'Osmanli'da Devlet Gelenegi', Türkiye Günlüğü, no. 13 (1990): 139-50.
70. 'Türkiye'de Demokrasinin Dünü, Bugünü ve Yarini: Bazi Elestiriler ve Yanitlar', Ibid.: 100-3.
72. "Turkish Democracy Reconsidered: Illusion Breeding Disillusion?" in Institutional Aspects of the Economic Integration of Turkey into the European Community. Heiko Körner and Rasul Shams, eds. Hamburg: HWWA Publication Series, 1991, pp. 17-46.
73. 'Transitions to Democracy Reconsidered: A Historical Perspective,' in Comparative Political Dynamics: Global Research Perspectives Dankwart A. Rustow and Kenneth Paul Erickson, eds., New York: Harper Collins, 1991, pp. 192-210.
74. 'Local Government in Turkey with Special Reference to Metropolitan Municipalities" in Local Government and Urban Affairs in

- International Perspective, Joachim Jens Hesse, ed. Baden and Baden, West Germany: Nomos, 1991, pp. 579-600.
75. 'Introduction', in Political Parties and Democracy in Turkey, M Metin Heper and Jacob Landau, eds. London and New York: I.B. Tauris, 1991.
 76. 'Mayors and Party Elites in post-1983 Turkey: Dynamics of Intergovernmental Relations', in Perspectives in the Center-Local Relations. Political Dynamics in the Middle East, Takeji Ino, ed. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1991, pp. 144-204.
 77. 'The State and Interest Groups with Special Reference to Turkey', in Strong State and Economic Interest Groups: The Post-1980 Turkish Experience, Metin Heper, ed. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter, 1991, p. 2-22.
 78. 'Interest Group Politics in post-1980 Turkey: Lingering Monism', in *ibid.*, pp. 154-167.
 79. 'The State, Religion and Pluralism: The Turkish Case in Comparative Perspective', British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies, 1 (1991): 38-51.
 80. 'Democracy: a Panacea for the Lingering Instability in the Middle East?', Studies on Turkish-Arab Relations (Istanbul), 6 (1991): 105-108.
 81. 'Turkey and the West: Encounters, Images and Praxis (conference report)', Orient, 32(1991): 185-190. co- author.
 82. 'Extremely "Strong State" and Democracy: Turkey in Comparative and Historical Perspective', in Democracy and Modernity, S.N. Eisenstadt, ed. Leiden: Brill, 1992, pp. 142-169.
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 84. 'Strong State as a Problem for the Consolidation of Democracy: Turkey and Germany Compared', Comparative Political Studies, 25 (1992): 169-194.
 85. 'Türkiye'de Çıkar Grubu-Devlet İlişkisi' Görüş (Istanbul), no 4 (1992): 52-54.

86. "İkinci Cumhuriyet" Tartışmaları Üzerine." Türkiye Günlüğü (Ankara), no. 20 (1992): 31-35.
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88. 'Introduction: Political Culture as a Dimension of and Political Compatibility', in Turkey and the West: Changing Cultural Identities, Metin Heper, Aybe Öncü and Heinz Kramer, eds. London and New York: I. B. Tauris, Publishers, 1993.
89. 'Bureaucrats : Persistent Elitists", in ibid.
90. 'Transitions to Democracy in Turkey: Towards a New Pattern', in Politics in the Third Turkish Republic, Metin Heper and Ahmet Evin, eds., Boulder Colorado: Westview Press, 1994.
91. 'Turgut Özal's Presidency: Crisis and Glimmerings of Consensus' in ibid.
92. 'Trials and Tribulations of Democracy in the Third Turkish Republic', in ibid.
93. '"Kemalizm" ve Demokrasi', Türkiye Günlüğü (Ankara), no. 28 (1994): 37-39.
94. 'Yeni Anayasa Arayışları Üzerine Düşünceler", Türkiye Günlüğü (Ankara), no. 29 (1994): 226-231.
95. 'Bureaucracy in the Ottoman-Turkish Polity', in Handbook of Bureaucracy, A. Farazmand, ed. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1994.
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97. "The Military in the Third Turkish Republic," Armed Forces and Society, Vol. 22, No. 4 (1996): 619-642. With Aylin Guney.
98. "Dilemmas of Parliamentarism with a Strong Presidency: The Post-1980 Turkish Experience," Political Science Quarterly,

- vol. 111, no. 3 (Fall 1996): 483-503. With Menderes Cinar.
99. "Islam and Democracy in Turkey: Toward a Reconciliation?" Middle East Journal, vol. 51 (January 1997): 32-45
100. "Urbanization and Metropolitan Municipal Politics in Turkey", in Population, Poverty and Politics: Middle East Cities in Crisis, Michael E. Bonine, ed. Miami: University Press of Florida, 1997.
101. "Türkiye'de Unutulan Birey ve Tebaa," in 75 Yılda Tebaa'dan Yurtdaşa Doğru, Artun Ünsal, ed. Istanbul: Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı, 1998, 43-48.
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103. "Double-Faced State: Political Patronage and the Consolidation of Democracy in Turkey," Middle Eastern Studies, Vol. 34, No. 4 (October 1998): 259-277. With Fuat Keyman.
104. "'Başkalaşmadan' Değişen Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi" Türkiye Günlüğü, no. 55 (March-April 1999): 12-22.
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106. "The Ottoman Legacy and Turkish Democracy," Journal of International Affairs, 54 (Fall 2000): 63-82.
108. "Political Studies in Turkey," Turkish Studies (London), Vol. 1, No. 2 (Autumn 2000): 125-134.
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Also in Political Parties in Turkey, Barry Rubin and Metin Heper, eds. London: Frank Cass, 2002.
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119. "İsmet İnönü," Encyclopaedia of Islam, Supplement fascicule 7-8, December 2003, pp. 469-470
120. "Political Dynamics and Administrative Reform in Turkey", in Political Dynamics and Administrative Reform, A. Farazmand, ed. Greenwich: JAI, forthcoming. With Ümit A. Berkman.
121. "The Mainstream Political Parties in Republican Turkey, 1923-1999", in Philologiae Turcicae Fundamenta, Vol. 5: The History of the Ottoman Empire and Turkey in the Twentieth Century, Erik Jan Zürcher, ed., forthcoming.

122. "The European Union and the Military and Democracy in Turkey," South European Society and Politics, forthcoming.
123. "Conservative Democratic Government by Pious People: The Justice and Development Party in Turkey," Blackwell Companion to Contemporary Islamic Thought, ed by Ibrahim Abu-Rabi, New York: Blackwell, forthcoming.
124. "Recep Tayyip Erdogan: From Mayor to Prime Minister," Turkish Studies (London), forthcoming

RESEARCH GRANTS

Syracuse University
 Social Science Research Council
 United Nations
 O.E.C.D.
 UNESCO
 American Research Institute in Turkey
 British Council
 Friedrich-Ebert Stiftung, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978
 Fulbright 1981, 1995
 Hebrew University of Jerusalem 1979, 1996
 University of Manchester
 Bogaziçi University
 Bilkent University

PAPERS PRESENTED AT

International Political Science Association Congresses

Montreal, 1973
 Edinburg, 1976
 Moscow, 1979
 Paris, 1985 (convened a panel)
 Washington, D.C. 1988
 Berlin, 1994 (discussant)
 Seoul, 1997
 Quebec, 2000 (discussant)

Middle East Studies Association of North America Meetings

Louisville, 1975
 New York, 1977

Ann Arbor, 1978
Seattle, 1985
Portland, 1992
Research Triangle Park, N.C., 1993
Washington, D.C., 1995
Orlando, Miami, 2000 (Discussant)
San Francisco, 2001
Anchorage, 2003

British Society for Middle Eastern Studies Meetings

Eggam, 1980
Oxford, 1984
Exeter, 1987

Social Science Research Council Symposium

Babolsar, Iran, 1978

United Nations Symposium

New York, 1977

International Studies Association Convention

London, 1989

Other International Conferences and Symposia

Brussels, 1972
Syracuse, 1974
Phoenix, Arizona, 1978
Charleston, South Carolina, 1981
Toronto, 1981
Pittsburg, 1981
Zurich, 1982
New York, 1983
Hamburg, 1985 (co-convenor)
Jerusalem, 1986
Jerusalem, 1997
Washington, D.C., 1988
Speyer, Germany, 1988
Hamburg, 1988 (co-convenor)
New York, 1988

Hamamet, Tunisia, 1988
Ljubljana, Yugoslavia, 1989
Hamburg, 1989
Zurich, 1989
Ebenhausen, Germany, 1990
Rome, 1991
London, 1992
Bamberg, Germany, 1992
Paris, 1992
Tucson, Arizona, 1993
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, 1993
Ottawa, 1993
Manchester, U.K., 1994
Athens, 1995
Amsterdam, 1995
Washington, D.C., 1995
Athens, 1997
San Francisco, 1997
Chicago, 1998
San Francisco, 1999
Beer Sheva, Israel, 1999
Lisbon, 2002
Bucharest 2002
Birmingham, U.K., 2003

Universities Abroad

University of Iowa, 1975
Harvard University, 1977
University of Chicago, 1977
Columbia University, 1977
University of Chicago, 1978
Harvard University, 1978
University of Pennsylvania, 1978
University of Texas at Austin, 1978
St. Edward Prince College, 1978
American-Turkish Association -Washington, D.C., 1978
University of Connecticut, 1978, 1996
Syracuse University, 1978
Brandeis University, 1979, 1981, 1983
George Washington University, 1979
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1979
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1980
Haifa University, 1980

University of Chicago, 1981
American-Turkish Association -Washington, D.C., 1981
Ohio State University, 1981, 1996
University of Illinois at Chicago, 1981
Hartford University, 1981
University of Chicago, 1983
Harvard University, 1983
University of Chicago, 1983
Portland State University, 1983
Durham University, 1986
University of Hamburg, 1986
London School of Economics (University of London), 1987
University of Manchester, 1987
King's College, Cambridge University, 1987
American-Turkish Association - Boston, 1978
American-Turkish Association - New York, 1977
Princeton University, 1978
American-Turkish Association - New York, 1981
American-Turkish Association - New York, 1983
American-Turkish Association -Washington, D.C., 1983
Syracuse University, 1984
Round Table, Bonn, 1985
Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Ebenhausen-Munich, 1985
Canadian-Turkish Association, Ottawa, 1988
St Anthony College, Oxford University, 1989
University of Warwick, 1989
St Anthony College, Oxford University, 1990
King's College, Cambridge University, 1993
Arizona University, 1993
University of Pittsburgh, 1993
London School of Economics (University of London), 1994
American-Turkish Association -Washington, D.C., 1995
Princeton University, 1995
American-Turkish Association - New York, 1996
Princeton University, 1996
Princeton University, 1996
Princeton University, 1996
University of Pennsylvania, 1996
Rutgers University, 1996, 1996
University of Denver, 1996
New York University, 1996
University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1996
University of Houston, 1998
Texas A&M University, 1988

The Middle East Institute, Washington, D.C., 1999
Washington Institute for Middle East Policy, Washington, D.C., 1999
Beersheva University, Israel, 2001
Tel Aviv University, 2002 (Moshe Dayan Center Annual Lecture)
Harvard University, 2003
Harvard University, 2003
Boston University, 2003

OTHER

Member of International Delegation to observe the 1990 general elections in
Pakistan, October 1990.

